







150° < θ < 180°

Water

droplet

High Efficiency Eco-Friendly Superhydrophobic Light Weight Tiles for Bathroom Floors to Reduce the Risk of Slipping and Falling Accidents

PROBLEM STATEMENT



Common Bathroom Tile

Bacteria can accumulate and form Most of the bathroom cleaners contain bathroom.

INNOVETION &

BENEFITS &

SDGs

CHF

15.-

Per Square

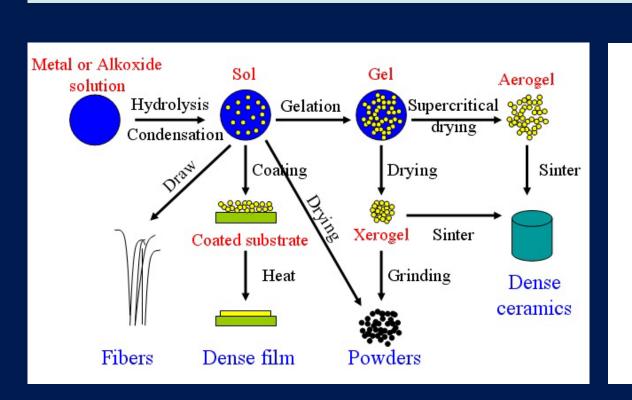
Meter



Current Solution

the dirty and slippery biofilm, which chemicals like bleach, ammonia, or increasing the risk of accidents in the acids, which can harm the respiratory system and increase accident risks.

CORE-TECHNOLOGIES



Sol-Gel

The Sol-Gel process synthesizes materials like thin films, coatings, and ceramics by transitioning from a liquid (sol) to a solid (gel) through hydrolysis and polycondensation of metal alkoxides or other precursors. It enables the creation of materials with tailored properties.



Superhydrophobic Surfaces

Have extremely high-water contact angles and low surface energy, which makes water droplets roll off easily due to less resistance. These surfaces are studied for their ability to control droplet movement when exposed to external factors like electricity, magnetism, light, sound, and mechanical stress.

Reduce Slipping Risk

by Minimizing Surface Water Adhesion



PRODUCTION



Rice Husk Fly Ash



Alkali Activator

Curing & Dip Coating

Ambient curing for 28 days in accordance with ASTM C192M and dip coating with Sol-Gel

Testing Standards

ASTM C373, ASTM C1027, ASTM C424, ASTM D2047 ASTM C650,

PERFORMANCE



Reducing Water Adhesion

A water contact angle on the Tile surface is greater than 90° which is the feature of superhydrophobic



Weight Reduction

A high physical property and good durability with an ability to reduce the weight of tiles by more than 30% compare with the regular ceramic tile



Surface Texture

The surface has a rough texture and good friction that appropriate for using in the bathroom.

Weight Reduction

BUSINESS MODEL

Marketing

Offline Presence:

Online Presence:

Public Relations:

Building Material Store

Building Material Online Store

and Social Media Marketplace

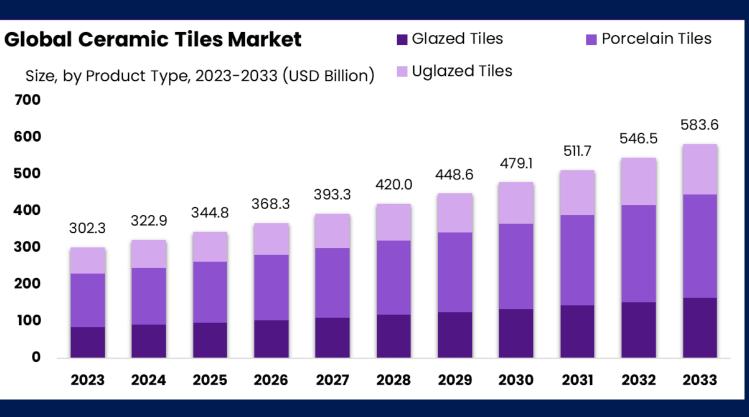
Key Partner

Mae Moh Coal Power Plant

Authority of Thailand (EGAT)

Under the Electricity Generating

BUSINESS **OPPORTUNITY**



Source : Market.us

Made from

Fly Ash

a Byproduct of

Power Generation

Global Ceramic Tiles Market Size is **Growing Rapidly**

COSTUMER SEGMENTS

Bathroom in **Public Places** that have a Large Number of

Users and the Accidents High Risk User group such as Elderly and Children





School **Gas Station**

USING INSTRUCTION

For Bathroom Flooring

Cleaning

Simply pour water on the tiles until the dirt stains are removed.

Not recommended

Bathroom Cleaning or Chemical Products



SELECTED REFERENCES

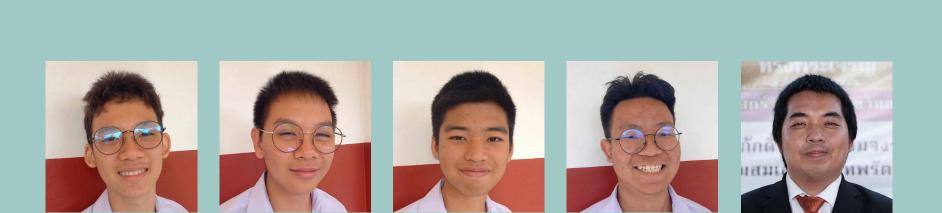
Akram, T., & Ahmad, S. (2019). Superhydrophobic geopolymer material for industrial applications. Advanced Materials Letters, 10(6), 435-446.

Heah, C. Y., & Kamarudin, H. (2021). Kaolin-based geopolymer tiles: Advances in durability and environmental benefits. Ceramics International, 47(10), 15328-15336. Rangan, B. V. (2018). Geopolymers for eco-friendly tile manufacturing:

Applications and prospects. Materials Today: Proceedings, 16(2),

Chindaprasirt, P., & Rattanasak, U. (2022). Geopolymer concrete: An ecofriendly construction material. Retrieved from Johns Hopkins University database.





Innovators: W. Direkrungrueng, A. Surabote, P. Kattikamas, P. Sae-Ngow, K. Klaythong (Advisor) Institution: Princess Chulabhorn Science High School Pathum Thani, Lat Lum Kaeo, Thailand